

# **EVENT PLAN**

North Levels: 10-9 & 8

Sunday 21st September 2025

Flic Flac, Chorley, PR7 5LP





### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

### **VENUE INFORMATION**

**Directions** 

Car Parking

Venue Entrance

Food and Drink Facilities

Recommended Hotels

### **SPECTATOR TICKETS**

Gymnast and Competition Officials

Spectator Ticket Allocation

### **HEALTH & SAFETY**

**Equipment Safety** 

First Aiders and Welfare Officers

### **COACHES ACCREDITATION**

Coaching Registration

### **SCORES AND RESULTS**

Running Order

**Results & Final Scores** 

### **MEDIA INFORMATION**

**IGA** Information

**Event Sponsors** 

### **EVENT TIMINGS**

Registration and full event timings Judging Officials



#### **VENUE INFORMATION**

#### **DIRECTIONS**

Flic Flac Gymnastics Centre, Charnock Richard, Lancashire PR7 5LP

#### **CAR PARKING**

Free parking is available at Flic Flac. We do advise all attendee's to ensure they are parking appropriately. Failure to do so may limit spaces for others.

#### **VENUE ENTRANCE**

Please use the side entrance at Flic Flac, Doors open at registration and will close until the next round registration has opened. Please do not enter until Registration has opened.

#### **FOOD AND DRINK**

Flic Flac supplies food and drink at their Cafe. Please ensure Food & Drink is not given to participants during the event, and not taken onto the competition floor.

#### RECOMMENDED ACCOMMODATION

The Ramada Hotel Welcome Break Charnock Richard (Chorley South)

#### SPECTATOR TICKETS

#### **GYMNASTS AND COMPETITION OFFICIALS**

Those accredited at the Event do not require a spectator ticket for this event.

### SPECTATOR TICKET ALLOCATION STRICTLY TWO TICKETS PER GYMNAST

This venue holds 150 spaces of spectator seating. Tickets will be available to purchase 14 days prior to this event at www.ticketsource.co.uk/independentgymnastics. Due to health and safety once this event is sold out, you will be added to a wait list. Spectators must remain in the allocated seating.

#### **HEALTH AND SAFETY**

#### **EQUIPMENT SAFETY**

All equipment will be checked by our competition organiser and officials before the event.

#### FIRST AIDER & WELFARE OFFICER

IGA prioritise the saftey and well-being of its members and will provide First Aiders and a Welfare Officer for all IGA events. If you or anyone have any safeguarding concerns, you can email our team directly: safeguarding@igauk.com



#### **COACHING ACCREDITATION**

#### REGISTRATION

Coaches must register on entry and before registration closes, coaches will be allocated the correct wristband for their coaching qualification. To ensure the safety of our participants, all coaches require an in-date DBS and to attend our Technical Briefing. Those without a wristband will not be allowed on the competition floor.

#### **SCORING AND RESULTS**

#### **RUNNING ORDER**

The final running order will be emailed to the clubs before being posted online.

#### **RESULTS & FINAL SCORES**

All competition scores will be uploaded to our website, 48 hours after the event: <a href="https://www.independentgymnastics.com/programmes-results/">https://www.independentgymnastics.com/programmes-results/</a>

#### **MEDIA INFORMATION**

#### IGA MEDIA INFORMATION

Our marketing team may be in attendance and will be launching live streams and social content. Whilst efforts will be made to respect the privacy preferences of individuals, it may not be possible to accommodate everyone's preferences.

Spectators are able to take photography or film, However these cannot be sold for commercial use and must not use flash photography at any IGA Event.

#### **SPONSORS**



Our new Sponsor, Quatro may be in attendance at this event. They will be selling Leotards, and IGA T-Shirts especially for this competition with the gymnast's names on the back. This is why it is vital that IGA competitions do not have late entries, as names have to be submitted to Quatro 4 weeks before the Event.



### **EVENT TIMETABLE**

	ROUND 1	ROUND 2	ROUND 3	
REGISTRATION OPENS REGISTRATION CLOSES	7:00am 7:10am	10:40am 10:50am	2:00am 2:15am	
TECHNICAL BRIEFING	7:10am	New Coache	es Report to Ky	rlie Downie
JUDGES MEETING	N/A	Report to Kyli	e Downie (Con	np Organiser)
GENERAL WARM UP	7:10am	Please warr	m up in the sec	ond gym!
WARM UP & COMPETE	7:25am	II:00am	2:20pm	
END OF ROUND	10:25am	2:00am	6:00pm	
PRESENTATION	10:40am	2:15am	6:15pm	

#### **PLEASE NOTE:**

\*Punctuality is crucial for all gymnasts attending the competition venue. Please ensure you arrive within the specified registration timeframe. It is mandatory for gymnasts to actively participate in the warm-up session to be eligible for the competition. Your cooperation is greatly appreciated.

#### **WITHDRAWALS:**

Clubs with gymnasts requiring withdrawal must contact our team BEFORE the competition This way we can update our scoresheets and registration forms to reflect the day.

### **WARM UPS**

General warm up will take place in the other gym - please do not bring your gymnasts into the main gym until called for March on by an IGA official.

### **ROUND ONE**

# **Starting on Vault**

					GRO	UP 1					
		PANE	L A (STARTING)					1	PANEL B		
NO.	NAME		CLUB	LEVEL	CATEGORY	NO.	NAME		CLUB	LEVEL	CATEGORY
500	Harley	Slavin	New Brighton	10	Mini Marvel	535	Lois	Burton	New Brighton	10	Little Leape
501	Lily Mae	Reynolds	New Brighton	10	Mini Marvel	536	Lucie	Eden-walsh	New Brighton	10	Little Leape
502	Isobella	Kenny	Chorley	10	Mini Marvel	537	Rose	Snailham	Chorley	10	Little Leape
503	Hallie	Pilling	Chorley	10	Mini Marvel	538	Aiyla	Khan	Chorley	10	Little Leape
504	Sienna	Smith	Chorley	10	Mini Marvel	539	Jane	Nesom	Chorley	10	Little Leape
505	Esme	Mclaughin	Chorley	10	Mini Marvel	540	Sophie	Rigby	Chorley	10	Little Leape
506	Rosie	Hewison	Chorley	10	Mini Marvel	541	Sierra	Stockford	Chorley	10	Little Leape
718	Harper	Hunter	Blackpool	10	Mini Marvel	723	Violet	Taylor	Blackpool	10	Little Leape
719	Marnie	Hague	Blackpool	10	Mini Marvel	724	Millie	Forshaw	Blackpool	10	Little Leape
720	Amaya	Gemson	Blackpool	10	Mini Marvel	725	Eva	Dust	Blackpool	10	Little Leape
721	Verity	Gilmartin	Blackpool	10	Mini Marvel	726	Scarlett	Hall	Blackpool	10	Little Leape
722	Hayden	Thornhill	Blackpool	10	Mini Marvel						

# **Starting on Bars/H.Bars**

					GRO	UP 2					
		PA	NELA					PANEL B	(STARTING)		
NO.	NAME		CLUB	LEVEL	CATEGORY	NO.	NAME		CLUB	LEVEL	CATEGORY
507	Ayana	Dinu	South Yorkshire	10	Mini Marvel	542	Emily	Wilson	South Yorkshire	10	Little Leaper
508	Remiyah	Bailey	South Yorkshire	10	Mini Marvel	543	Isla	Astbury-Heath	South Yorkshire	10	Little Leaper
509	Bonnie	Stones	South Yorkshire	10	Mini Marvel	544	Darcey	Secker	South Yorkshire	10	Little Leaper
514	Mya	Hensby-Owusu	South Yorkshire	10	Skill Seeker	545	Aimee	Adgar	Mickleover	10	Little Leaper
515	lvy	Holmes	South Yorkshire	10	Skill Seeker	546	Isla-Rose	Eley	Mickleover	10	Little Leaper
516	Daisy	Campbell	South Yorkshire	10	Skill Seeker	547	Lottie	Jones	Mickleover	10	Little Leaper
517	Orla	Young	South Yorkshire	10	Skill Seeker	548	Ferne	Shaw	Mickleover	10	Little Leaper
518	Gracie-Mae	Briggs	South Yorkshire	10	Skill Seeker	562	Ronnie	Lonsdale	Mickleover	10	Little Leaper
565	Archie	Simm	Mickleover	10	Trailblazer	563	James	Dunsworth	Mickleover	10	Skill Seeker
566	Robin	Stevenson	Mickleover	10	Trailblazer	564	Cassius	Gilzean-Hughes	Mickleover	10	Skill Seeker

## **Starting on Beam/P.Bars**

					GROU	JP 3					
	MINISTER STATE	P	ANEL A					PAN	EL B (STARTING)		
NO.	NAME		CLUB	LEVEL	CATEGORY	NO.	NAME		CLUB	LEVEL	CATEGORY
519	Lois	Bailey	Dazzlers	10	Skill Seeker	549	Sienna	Bell	Dazzlers	10	Little Leaper
520	Sophie	Gibson	Dazzlers	10	Skill Seeker	550	Evarose	McCoy	Dazzlers	10	Little Leaper
521	Georgia	Cocks	Dazzlers	10	Skill Seeker	551	Bonnie	Ritche	East of Scotland	10	Little Leaper
522	Molly	Sinnott	Dazzlers	10	Skill Seeker	552	Jordyn	Hutchinson	East of Scotland	10	Little Leaper
510	Gracie	Duffin	East of Scotland	10	Mini Marvel	553	Lacey	Lane	East of Scotland	10	Little Leaper
523	Rosie	Price	East of Scotland	10	Skill Seeker	712	Francesca	Frak	Blackpool	10	Little Leaper
524	Victoria	Makadenge	East of Scotland	10	Skill Seeker	713	Holly	Gleave	Blackpool	10	Little Leaper
525	Jessica	Brown	East of Scotland	10	Skill Seeker	714	Pearl	Hackett	Blackpool	10	Little Leaper
526	Remy-Ella	Mackay	East of Scotland	10	Skill Seeker	715	Matilda	Hayhurst	Blackpool	10	Little Leaper
527	Lavinia	Tulbure	Dazzlers	10	Skill Seeker	716	Ophelia	Docherty	Blackpool	10	Little Leaper
528	Sophie	Calopa De Miranda	Dazzlers	10	Skill Seeker	717	Seren	Davies	Blackpool	10	Little Leaper

# Starting on Floor

					GROU	JP 4					
		PAN	IEL A (STARTING)					PA	NEL B [START]		
NO.	NAME		CLUB	LEVEL	CATEGORY	NO.	NAME		CLUB	LEVEL	CATEGORY
511	Scarlett	Mulqueeney	Flic Flac	10	Mini Marvel	554	Elouise	Chapman	Flic Flac	10	Little Leaper
512	Micah	Easton	Flic Flac	10	Mini Marvel	555	Edie	Reece	Flic Flac	10	Little Leaper
513	Evie	Cunningham	Bridlington	10	Mini Marvel	556	Ella	Sutton	Flic Flac	10	Little Leaper
529	Nancy	Wilson	Flic Flac	10	Skill Seeker	557	Emily	Yates	Flic Flac	10	Little Leaper
530	Kiara	Patel	Flic Flac	10	Skill Seeker	558	Evelyn	Bamber	Flic Flac	10	Little Leaper
534	Heidi	Martin	Flic Flac	10	Skill Seeker	559	Mia	Murray	Bridlington	10	Little Leaper
						560	Emmie	Newby	Bridlington	10	Little Leaper
						561	Autumn	Wainwright	Bridlington	10	Little Leaper

### **ROUND TWO**

# **Starting on Vault**

					GR	OUP 1					
		P	ANEL A [START]					P	ANEL B		
NO.	NAME		CLUB	LEVEL	CATEGORY	NO.	NAME		CLUB	LEVEL	CATEGORY
567	Рорру	Westwood	South Yorkshire	9	Little Leapers	597	Iris	Young	South Yorkshire	9	Skill Seeke
568	Milani	Blake	South Yorkshire	9	Little Leapers	598	lvy	Wells	South Yorkshire	9	Skill Seeker
569	Maisie	Reid	New Brighton	9	Little Leapers	599	Maya	Grzesiakowska	South Yorkshire	9	Skill Seeke
570	Pippa	Sweeney	New Brighton	9	Little Leapers	625	Sophie	Savage	South Yorkshire	9	Trailblazers
574	Lilly	Leigh	Border Counties	9	Little Leapers	626	Holly	Hopps	South Yorkshire	9	Trailblazers
576	Clara	Cox	Border Counties	9	Little Leapers	600	Freija	Birch	New Brighton	9	Skill Seeker
577	Maisie	Ellis	Border Counties	9	Little Leapers	601	Indie	Grindley	New Brighton	9	Skill Seeker
578	Ebony	Lawrence	Border Counties	9	Little Leapers	602	Mila	Wing	New Brighton	9	Skill Seeker
						603	Rosey	Croke	New Brighton	9	Skill Seeker
						636	Megan	Hunt	New Brighton	9	Trailblazers
						612	Charlotte	Oliver	Border Counties	9	Skill Seeke
						575	Elsie	Thompstone	Border Counties	9	Skill Seeker

# **Starting on Bars**

		101			GRO	OUP 2		111	111		
		P	ANEL A [START]						PANEL B		
NO.	NAME		CLUB	LEVEL	CATEGORY	NO.	NAME		CLUB	LEVEL	CATEGORY
571	Hazel	Lindsay	Chorley	9	Little Leapers	604	Amelia	Gill	Chorley	9	Skill Seeker
572	Jessica	Prescott	Chorley	9	Little Leapers	605	Harper	Slater	Chorley	9	Skill Seeker
573	Summer	Balazs	Chorley	9	Little Leapers	606	Sienna	Smith	Chorley	9	Skill Seeker
727	Aimee	Kelly	Blackpool	9	Little Leapers	607	Eva	Erskine	Chorley	9	Skill Seeker
728	Everlea	Bell	Blackpool	9	Little Leapers	608	Lily	Moore	Chorley	9	Skill Seeker
729	Cece	Dawson	Blackpool	9	Little Leapers	609	Sienna	Beeley	Chorley	9	Skill Seeker
730	Nancy	Collier	Blackpool	9	Little Leapers	610	Beth	Dugdale	Chorley	9	Skill Seeker
581	Antigone	Steel	Salt Ayre	9	Little Leapers	611	Julia	Boyd	Chorley	9	Skill Seeker
582	Ellimai	Littlewood	Salt Ayre	9	Little Leapers	628	Millie-rose	Pickup	Chorley	9	Trailblazers
583	Poppy	Meeks	Salt Ayre	9	Little Leapers	629	Kaia	Anders	Chorley	9	Traiblazers
584	Edith	Crompton	Salt Ayre	9	Little Leapers	615	Elsie	Rogerson	Salt Ayre	9	Skill Seeker
						616	Ella	Brennan	Salt Ayre	9	Skill Seeker

# Starting on Beam

					GRO	DUP 3					
	_	24	PANEL A				,	PANEL E	3 [START]		
NO.	NAME		CLUB	LEVEL	CATEGORY	NO.	NAME		CLUB	LEVEL	CATEGORY
579	Willow	Hughes	Macclesfield	9	Little Leapers	613	Mia	Stevenson-Bullough	Flic Flac	9	Skill Seeker
580	Amelie	Carroll	Macclesfield	9	Little Leapers	614	Lilah	Reece	Flic Flac	9	Skill Seeker
596	Madison	Holroyd	Dazzlers	9	Little Leapers	630	Maddison	Archer	Flic Flac	9	Trailblazers
585	Peggy	Cantrell	Macclesfield	9	Little Leapers	631	Ella	Yates	Flic Flac	9	Trailblazers
586	Abbie	Barrow	Flic Flac	9	Little Leapers	632	Belle	Unsworth	Flic Flac	9	Trailblazers
						633	Amelia	Carrier	Flic Flac	9	Trailblazers
						634	Ellie	Broadman	Flic Flac	9	Trailblazers
						624	Rose	Bennett	Dazzlers	9	Skill Seeker
						635	Penny	Lawton	Dazzlers	9	Trailblazers
						623	Amber	Bridges	East of Scotland	9	Skill Seeker

# Starting on Floor

					GRO	DUP4					
	111		PANEL A					PAI	NEL B [START]		
NO.	NAME		CLUB	LEVEL	CATEGORY	NO.	NAME		CLUB	LEVEL	CATEGORY
587	Mia	Bolton	Goldstar Active	9	Little Leapers	617	Jessica	Ayling	Goldstar Active	9	Skill Seeker
588	Mila	King-Fish	Goldstar Active	9	Little Leapers	531	Connie	Brown	Goldstar Active	9	Skill Seeker
589	Lexi	Danby	Goldstar Active	9	Little Leapers	532	Penny	McClean	Goldstar Active	9	Skill Seeker
590	Rosie	Lambert	Goldstar Active	9	Little Leapers	533	Harper	Merrylees	Goldstar Active	9	Skill Seeker
591	Olivia	Daddy	Goldstar Active	9	Little Leapers	620	Mabel	Kirkpatrick	Bridlington	9	Skill Seeker
592	Grace	Johannson	Goldstar Active	9	Little Leapers	621	Elsie	Robson	Bridlington	9	Skill Seeker
593	Sophie	Brown	Goldstar Active	9	Little Leapers	622	Alama	Kelly	Bridlington	9	Skill Seeker
594	Jessica	Richardson	Goldstar Active	9	Little Leapers	731	Poppy	Clark	Blackpool	9	Skill Seeker
595	Imogen	Moody	Goldstar Active	9	Little Leapers	732	Florence	Ferguson	Blackpool	9	Skill Seeker
						733	Florence	Daly	Blackpool	9	Skill Seeker
						734	Martha	Watson	Blackpool	9	Skill Seeker
						735	Ella	Harper	Blackpool	9	Skill Seeker
						736	Adelaide	Adams	Blackpool	9	Skill Seeker

### **ROUND THREE**

## **Starting on Vault**

					GRO	OUP 1	•			721	
	100	PANEL A	[START]					P/	ANEL B		
NO.	NAME		CLUB	LEVEL	CATEGORY	NO.	NAME		CLUB	LEVEL	CATEGORY
637	Grace	Westwell	Chorley	8	Skill Seeker	682	Maddison	Ball	Chorley	8	Trailblazers
638	Emilie	Barton	Chorley	8	Skill Seeker	703	Molly	Jones	Chorley	8	Pioneers
639	Eleanor	Mcwalters	Chorley	8	Skill Seeker	683	Daisy	Seville-Kain	Dazzlers	8	Trailblazers
640	Рорру	Gilmore-Duckworth	Chorley	8	Skill Seeker	704	Lexy	Gibson	Dazzlers	8	Pioneers
641	Megan	Taylor	Chorley	8	Skill Seeker	705	Louisa	Spittlehouse	Dazzlers	8	Pioneers
642	Freya	Higginson	Chorley	8	Skill Seeker	675	Emily	Hawkins	Chorley	8	Little Leaper
643	Isabella	Garden	Chorley	8	Skill Seeker	683	Abbie	Martin	East of Scotland	8	Trailblazers
644	Indie	Wyse	East of Scotland	8	Skill Seeker	706	Daisy	Livingstone	East of Scotland	8	Pioneers
645	Jasmine	McVay	East of Scotland	8	Skill Seeker						

# Starting on Bars

					GRO	OUP 2					
		1	PANEL A					PAN	EL B [START]		
NO.	NAME		CLUB	LEVEL	CATEGORY	NO.	NAME		CLUB	LEVEL	CATEGORY
646	Freya	Draper	Border Counties	8	Skill Seeker	684	Amber	Bibby	Flic Flac	8	Trailblazers
647	Nancy	Graham	Border Counties	8	Skill Seeker	685	Emilee	Lord	Flic Flac	8	Trailblazers
648	Ariella	Allen	Border Counties	8	Skill Seeker	686	Maggie	Gaskell	Flic Flac	8	Trailblazers
649	Penny	Woosnam	Border Counties	8	Skill Seeker	687	Ellie	Howarth	Flic Flac	8	Trailblazers
650	Bonnie	McGivem	Border Counties	8	Skill Seeker	688	Jessica	Wild	Flic Flac	8	Trailblazers
651	Ivy	Parkes	Border Counties	8	Skill Seeker	689	Lacie	Wilson	Flic Flac	8	Trailblazers
652	Sophia	Smith	Border Counties	8	Skill Seeker	707	Naomi	Taylor	Flic Flac	8	Pioneers
653	Martha	Bee	Flic Flac	8	Skill Seeker	708	Thea	Primarolo	Flic Flac	8	Pioneers
654	Harvie	Parkinson	Flic Flac	8	Skill Seeker	709	Raine	Stannard	Flic Flac	8	Pioneers

# **Starting on Beam**

					GR	OUP 3					
		PANEL	A [START]					PA	NEL B		
NO.	NAME		CLUB	LEVEL	CATEGORY	NO.	NAME		CLUB	LEVEL	CATEGORY
655	Skyla	Chapman	Bridlington	8	Skill Seeker	690	Savannah-leigh	Walker Applin	New Brighton	8	Trailblazers
656	Harper	Shufflebottom	Bridlington	8	Skill Seeker	691	lyla	Chapman	Bridlington	8	Traifblazers
657	Summer	Thomas	New Brighton	8	Skill Seeker	692	Grace	Wainwright	Bridlington	8	Trailblazers
658	Isla	Ellison	New Brighton	8	Skill Seeker	693	Emmeline	Thorpe	Goldstar Active	8	Trailblazers
659	Isabelle	Thomham	Goldstar Active	8	Skill Seeker	694	Maizy	Sims	Goldstar Active	8	Traiblazers
660	Phoebe	Brown	Goldstar Active	8	Skill Seeker	695	lvy	Boyce	Sutton Village	8	Trailblazers
661	Penelope	Flower	Goldstar Active	8	Skill Seeker	676	Julianna	Kirova	Sutton Village	8	Little Leaper
618	Nell	Heslop	Goldstar Active	8	Skill Seeker	739	Maisie-Mae	Lawton	Bridlington	8	Trailblazers
619	Olivia	Morris	Goldstar Active	8	Skill Seeker						

# **Starting on Floor**

					GRO	UP4						
PANEL A [START]						PANEL B						
NO.	NAME		CLUB	LEVEL	CATEGORY	NO.	NAME		CLUB	LEVEL	CATEGORY	
662	Aneesha	Gill	Salt Ayre	8	Skill Seeker	696	Renae	Seddon	Salt Ayre	8	Trailblazers	
663	Grace	Lamoury	Salt Ayre	8	Skill Seeker	697	Katie	Browne	Salt Ayre	8	Trailblazers	
665	Ruby	Letcher	South Yorkshire	8	Skill Seeker	710	Emma	Bell	South Yorkshire	8	Pioneers	
666	Hollie	Eaton	South Yorkshire	8	Skill Seeker	711	Isla	Eaton	South Yorkshire	8	Pioneers	
667	Eadie	Ball	South Yorkshire	8	Skill Seeker	698	Alissa	Graham	South Yorkshire	8	Trailblazers	
738	Saffron	Smith	Blackpool	8	Skill Seeker	699	Nicole	Madro	South Yorkshire	8	Trailblazers	
739	Arianna	Mutema	Blackpool	8	Skill Seeker	737	Freya	Sweeney	Blackpool	8	Little Leaper	
740	Gabriella	Orwin	Blackpool	8	Skill Seeker	627	Niamh	Slater	South Yorkshire	8	Trailblazers	
741	Layla	Hague	Blackpool	8	Skill Seeker							
742	Alice	Piling	Blackpool	8	Skill Seeker							

# **Starting on Rest**

	GROUP 4											
PANEL A						PANEL B [START]						
NO.	NAME		CLUB	LEVEL	CATEGORY	NO.	NAME		CLUB	LEVEL	CATEGORY	
668	Phoebe	Macintosh	Mickleover	8	Skill Seeker	700	Freya	Hamilton	Mickleover	8	Trailblazers	
669	Phoebe	Martin	Mickleover	8	Skill Seeker	677	Hallie	Redfem	Vortex	8	Little Leaper	
670	Millie	Taylor	Mickleover	8	Skill Seeker	678	Grace	Hardy	Vortex	8	Little Leaper	
671	Grace	Leat	Mickleover	8	Skill Seeker	679	Rose	Teeboon	Vortex	8	Little Leaper	
672	Lois	MacDonald	Mickleover	8	Skill Seeker	701	Madison	Street	Vortex	8	Trailblazers	
673	Charlotte	Lomas	Macclesfield	8	Skill Seeker	702	Erin	Shaw	Vortex	8	Trailblazers	
674	Saskia	Hewitt	Macclesfield	8	Skill Seeker	680	Sophie	Bevan	Mickleover	8	Little Leaper	
664	Skylar	Bloor	Vortex	8	Skill Seeker	681	Lenora	Davis	Mickleover	8	Little Leaper	
						738	Martyna	Szczygiel	Mickleover	8	Trailblazers	